## **DDMCA DEGREE EXAMINATION**

## **Third Semester**

## DMCA 303 DATABASE MANGEMENT SYSTEMS

## Part A

Answer any *Ten* Questions Each Question carries 3 marks.

- 1. What are the advantages of Database Management system over File system?
- 2. Explain the features of E-R Model.
- 3. What are the main responsibilities of a database administrators?
- 4. Explain primary key and foreign key with an example.
- 5. Briefly explain about the relational algebra operators.
- 6. What are the different DML commands with example?
- 7. Explain about the aggregate operators in SQL.
- 8. What is BCNF?
- 9. What is meant by functional dependency?
- 10. What are ACID properties?
- 11. Explain ARIES?
- 12. What are the different levels of abstraction?

(10\*3=30 marks)

Part B

All Questions carry Equal marks.

13. a) Explain the structure to DBMS with a neat diagram.

Or

- b) With a neat sketch, explain the E-R Model.
- 14. a) Explain in detail about relational algebra operators.

Or

- b) How to translate E-R model to relational model with an example.
- 15.a) Explain trigger with an example.

Or

b) Consider the employee database employee.

(Employee – name, street, city)

Works (Employee-name, company-name, salary)

Company (Company-name, city)

Manager (Employee-name, Manager-name)

Where the primary keys are underlined. Give the SQL expression for the following:

- a) Find the names and cities of residence of all employees who work for the first bank corporation.
- b) Find the names, street address and cities of residence of all employees who work for the first bank corporation and earn more than \$10,000.
- c) Find all the employees in the database who live in the same cities as the companies for which they work.
- d) Find all the employees in the database who live in the same cities and on the same streets as do their managers.

16. a Explain in detail about first and second normal form with example.

Or

- b) Explain in detail about third and fourth normal form with example.
- 17. a) Explain in detail about Lock Based protocol.

Or

b) How to identify and avoid deadlock.

(5\*9=45)